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21 September 1979 (rev)

China: Major Economic Indicators ¹										
	GNP (Billion 1978 US \$)	Midyear 2		Per Capita	China's Exports, f.o.b. (Billion US \$)	China's Imports, c.i.f. (Billion US \$)	Trade Balance (Billion US \$)	Trade With Communist Countries (Percent)	US Exports to China, f.a.s. (Million US \$)	US Imports From China, f.o.b. (Million US \$)
1949-52 Rehabilitation										
1949	59	538	1.20	109	0.4	0.4	Negl	Negl	136	123
1950	72	547	1.35	131	0.6	0.6	Negl	29	68	161
1951	84	558	1.51	150	0.8	1.1	-0.3	51	0	52
1952	99	570	1.80	174	0.9	1.0	-0.1	70	0	30
1953-57, First Five-Year Plan										
1953	105	583	2.25	181	1.0	1.3	-0.2	68	0	11
1954	110	596	2.36	184	1.1	1.3	-0.2	74	0	0
1955	120	611	2.49	197	1.4	1.7	-0.3	74	0	0
1956	130	626	2.46	208	1.6	1.5	0.2	66	0	0
1957	138	642	2.40	216	1.6	1.4	0.2	64	0	0
1958-60, Great Leap Forward										
1958	164	657	2.30	250	1.9	1.8	0.1	63	0	0
1959	156	672	2.16	232	2.2	2.1	0.2	69	0	0
1960	152	685	1.82	222	2.0	2.0	-0.1	66	0	0
1961-65, Readjustment and Recover	у									
1961	120	696	1.25	173	1.5	1.5	Negl	56	0	0
1962	131	706	1.71	186	1.5	1.2	0.4	53	. 0	0
1963		720	2.14	205	1.6	1.2	0.4	45	0	0
1964		736	2.24	224	1.8	1.5	0.3	34	0	0
1965		753	2.32	246	2.0	1.8	0.2	30	Ô	Ŏ
1966-70. Third Five-Year Plan						1.0		-	•	•
1966	210	770	2.29	273	2.2	2.0	0.2	26	0	0
1967	202	788	2.37	257	2.0	2.0	Negl	21	Õ	Õ
1968		808	2.44	252	2.0	1.8	0.1	22	Õ	ő
1969		828	2.48	273	2.1	1.8	0.2	20	Õ	Õ
1970		849	2.50	309	2.1	2.2	-0.2	20	Ô	Õ
1971-75, Fourth Five-Year Plan				300	2.1		0.2	20	V	V
1971	281	870	2.46	323	2.5	2.3	0.2	23	0	5
1972		891	2.40	330	3.2	2.8	0.3	21	63	32
1973		912	2.30	364	5.1	5.2	-0.2	17	690	64
1974		933	2.16	369	6.7	7.4	-0.8	17	819	115
1975		952	1.99	387	7.2	7.4	-0.2	16	304	158
1976-80, Fifth Five-Year Plan		002	1.00	501	1.2	1.1	0.2	10	001	100
1976	368	971	1.86	379	7.3	6.0	1.3	18	135	201
1977		987	1.50	403	8.0	7.1	0.9	17	171	203
1978		1.002	1.52	443	10.0	11.1	-1.1	15	865	324
2010	777	1,002	1.02	440	10.0	11.1	- 1.1	10	000	324

(Continued)

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China: Major Economic Indicators 1 (Continued) Agricultural Sector Industrial Sector Agricultural Electric Power Industrial Coal (Billion Crude Oil Crude Steel Cotton Cloth Production Grain Grain Cotton Production (Million (Million (Billion (Million Per Capita ⁵ (Million (Index: (Million Kilowatt-(Index: 1957=100) Tons) Tons) Linear Meters) 1957 = 100Tons) (Kilograms) Tons) Tons) Hours) 1949-52, Rehabilitation 32.4 4.3 0.1 0.16 1.9 1949 53 111 205 0.4 20 1950 64 130 235 0.7 27 42.9 4.6 0.2 0.61 2.5 1951 72 141 250 1.0 38 53.1 5.8 0.3 0.90 3.1 7.3 0.4 1.35 3.8 161 1.3 1953-57, First Five-Year Plan 69.7 9.2 0.6 1.77 278 1.2 61 1953 84 164 5.2 1954 84 166 1.1 70 83.7 11.0 0.8 2.22 275 98.3 12.3 1.0 2.85 4.4 94 180 73 1955 292 1.5 5.8 110.4 16.6 4.46 1956 97 188 297 1.4 88 1.2 5.0 1957 100 191 295 1.6 100 130.7 19.3 1.5 5.35 1958-60, Great Leap Forward 11.08 5.7 107 206 311 1.7 142 230 NA 2.3 171 300 NA 3.7 13.86 NA 280 5.1 18.66 NA 156 226 0.9 181 1960 1961-65, Readjustment and Recovery NA 240 0.8 105 170 NA 5.5 8 78 168 1961 NA 1962 87 180 252 0.7 111 NA 31 6.1 8 8 NA 6.7 NA 1963 93 190 260 0.9 134 NA 1964 98 194 260 1.2 161 214 55 9.0 9.6 NA 11.4 5.8 194 254 1.6 199 232.2 63 12.2 1966-70, Third Five-Year Plan 232 271.4 NA 14.6 15 NA 1967 118 225 2.0 202 190 NA 13.9 10 NA 210 257 1.8 221 235.8 NA 15.2 9 NA 1968 110 16 NA 257 266 281.6 NA 21.4 1969 112 215 1.8 327.4 17.8 107 30.1 1970 243 284 2.0 316 126 1971-75, Fourth Five-Year Plan 38.7 21 NA 349 353 6 128 1971 130 246 281 2.2 NA 1972 126 240 268 2.1 385 376.5 139 44.9 23 NA 142 266 291 2.6 436 398.1 150 56.9 25 275 455 409 164 68.2 21 NA 502 478 187 77.124 9.7 1975 1976-80, Fifth Five-Year Plan 502 203.5 86.8 20.5 9.0 1976 148 285 293 2.3 483 223.4 93.7 23.7 10.2 283 285 574 550 1977 144 2.0 256.6 104.1 11.0 651 618 1978

³ Derived by use of yearend population figures.

Unclassified

¹ This revision of Chinese economic indicators makes use of the statistical information released by Beijing to date in 1979.

² US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Foreign Demographic Analysis Division, May 1979.